The manuscript should no longer than 3500 words (excluding abstract and references) and contain no more than 6 tables or figures.)

Please prepare your manuscript before submission. Manuscript should generally follow the format described below;

Article Title
Title must be concise and with information that would help the readers to determine what to expect from the manuscript. It must not contain abbreviations, proprietary (rather than generic) names, jargon and the like.

Author details
All authors should indicate the first name, last name, department/institution/faculty, university, city/province/state and country of each author. When there is more than one author, a corresponding author should designate the full name and full postal address, phone number, fax and email address.

Abstract
All submissions should be accompanied by a structured abstract paragraph not exceeding 300 words. One abstract with key words is required.

Keywords
A least 3 keywords should be provided to facilitate database searches.

Introduction
The introduction should establish the objectives, relevance and significance of the research and provide a framework for the manuscript. It may include a brief literature review.
Methods
Sufficient details should be provided to describe and justify the method of the study such as study design, study areas, target population, sample size determination, sampling techniques, research instruments, validity and reliability test of instruments, data collection procedures and data analyses. When the methods from a previous publication are used they must be cited and discussed. When existing methods are used in the research, the authors are responsible for checking licensing and obtaining any necessary permission. When permission is required, a statement confirming that permission was granted should be included in the methods section.

Results
The Results section needs to be clearly and concisely stated according to the research question comprising new knowledge contributed. Most importantly, authors present representative data or their description and avoid redundancy. The results section should be presented using the past tense.

Discussion
In the discussion section, the authors explain and comment on whether or not the results were expected for each set of results, and explain their meaning in relation to the stated research problem. The authors should compare the results of their study with results of related studies. The limitations or strengths of the study are usually listed in the final paragraph of the discussion.

Recommendations
The recommendations section should set out conclusions suggested by the research and any implications and recommendations for future practices.

Figures and Tables
Should be placed in body of text in MS Word format and a maximum of 6 tables and figures. Each table or figure should be numbered consecutively with a brief title for each but place explanatory matter in a footnote below the table or figure.
Acknowledgements

Acknowledgements should be stated using two elements; first, research grants, contracts, or fellowships, and second, any significant technical help received from individuals or institutions.

References and citations

References and citations should follow the *Vancouver style*. Details of this style can be found at https://libguides.murdoch.edu.au/vancouver. In-text citations are to be numbered consecutively in parentheses. In the reference list, citations should be given in the same numbered order as in the text. All authors should be quoted for papers with up to six authors, and for papers with more than six authors, the first six should be quoted followed by “et al.”

………………………………